

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS

1. A system for inspecting components comprising:

5 An axial lighting system illuminating the component with axial lighting to allow one or more features of the component to be located; and

10 an off-axis lighting system illuminating the component with off-axis lighting in the absence of the axial lighting to allow the component to be inspected to locate one or more features.

15 2. The system of claim 1 further comprising an image analysis system receiving image data of the component and analyzing the image data to locate the one or more features.

20 3. The system of claim 2 wherein the image analysis system further comprises a feature locator system receiving the image data and generating feature edge data.

25 4. The system of claim 2 wherein the image analysis system further comprises a defect locator system receiving the image data and generating defect indication data from the pixel data.

5. The system of claim 2 wherein the image analysis system further comprises a protrusion analysis system receiving the image data and generating projection size data.

6. The system of claim 2 wherein the image analysis system further comprises a recess analysis system receiving the image data and generating recess analysis data.

5 7. The system of claim 2 wherein the image analysis system further comprises a missing feature system receiving image data and generating missing feature data.

8. The system of claim 2 wherein the image data
10 further comprises pixel data.

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9. A system for inspecting components comprising:
an off-axis lighting system illuminating the component
with off-axis lighting to allow the component to be
5 inspected to locate one or more features; and
an image analysis system receiving image data of the
component generated when the component is being illuminated
with the off-axis lighting and analyzing the image data to
locate the one or more features.

10. The system of claim 9 wherein the image analysis
system further comprises a feature locator system receiving
the image data and generating feature edge data.

11. The system of claim 2 wherein the image analysis
system further comprises a defect locator system receiving
the image data and generating defect indication data from
the pixel data.

12. A method for inspecting a component comprising:
illuminating the component with off-angle lighting to
increase the visibility of one or more types of features;
5 generating image data of the component; and
analyzing the image data to determine whether any of
the one or more types of features are present.

13. The method of claim 12 wherein illuminating the
10 component with the off-angle lighting comprises illuminating
the component with a circular xenon flash lamp.

14. The method of claim 12 wherein generating the
image data of the component comprises generating an N x M
15 array of pixel data.

15. The method of claim 12 wherein analyzing the image
data to determine whether any of the one or more types of
features are present comprises analyzing the image data to
20 determine whether a protrusion is present.

16. The method of claim 12 wherein analyzing the image
data to determine whether any of the one or more types of
features are present comprises analyzing the image data to
25 determine whether a recess is present.

17. The method of claim 12 wherein analyzing the image
data to determine whether any of the one or more types of
features are present comprises analyzing the image data to
30 determine whether a feature is missing.

18. The method of claim 12 wherein analyzing the image data to determine whether any of the one or more types of features are present comprises generating histogram data and determining whether the histogram data indicates that a
5 feature is present.

19. The method of claim 12 wherein analyzing the image data to determine whether any of the one or more types of features are present comprises generating histogram data and
10 determining whether the histogram data indicates that a recess is present.

20. The method of claim 12 wherein analyzing the image data to determine whether any of the one or more types of
15 features are present comprises generating histogram data and determining whether the histogram data indicates that a protrusion is present.

21. A system for inspecting components comprising:
an axial lighting system illuminating the component
with axial lighting to allow one or more features of the
5 component to be located;

an off-axis lighting system illuminating the component
with off-axis lighting in the absence of the axial lighting
to allow the component to be inspected to locate one or more
features; and

10 a dual lighting analysis system analyzing image data of
the component created when the axial lighting system and the
off-axis lighting system are both illuminating the component
and generating component acceptance data.

15 22. The system of claim 21 wherein the dual lighting
analysis system further comprises a band analysis system
receiving edge data and generating band data.

20 23. The system of claim 21 wherein the dual lighting
analysis system further comprises an edge location system
receiving pixel data and generating edge data.

25 24. The system of claim 21 wherein the dual lighting
analysis system further comprise a feature analysis system
receiving band data and determining whether a feature is
present.